

## Regulation 15 of the Kiwifruit Export Regulations 1999.

## 2006/2007 Season Collaborative Marketing

Regulation 15 of the above Regulations requires Kiwifruit New Zealand, within 3 months after the end of each season, to publicly disclose for that season:

- (a) The identity of each person approved by the Board to be a collaborative marketing approval holder; and
- (b) The volume of kiwifruit marketed by each collaborative marketing approval holder; and
- (c) Financial information to enable an assessment to be made as to whether the net returns to suppliers in respect of each collaborative marketing arrangement were greater than would have been the case if the collaborative marketing arrangement had not been approved, including the methodology used by Zespri to allocate costs to the collaborative marketing approval holder.

The results for each collaborative marketing programme are set out in Table 1 below.

Table 1: Performance of each collaborative marketing programme relative to Zespri

Collaborative marketing programme	Programme	Fruit type	Volume	Net Incremental Fruit Return <sup>1</sup> over Zespri NZ\$	Weighted Index to Zespri
Freshco	UK (Organic Farm Foods)	Green Organic Class 1	18,391	35,508	122.6%
Zespri International Limited	Edeka	Green Organic Class 1	29,932	55,220	121.3%
Zespri International Limited	Spain (Eroski)	Green Class 1	260,775	313,469	116.3%
Fruitlynx Marketing Ltd	Malaysia	Green Class 1	68,568	41,356	109.0%
Te Awanui Huka Pak	Malaysia	Green Class 1	35,423	20,964	108.9%
Lai Exports	India	Green Class 1	25,128	7,494	104.3%
Te Awanui Huka Pak	Malaysia	Green Class 2	26,048	6,343	103.9%
Te Awanui Huka Pak	Indonesia	Green Class 2	5,017	461	102.2%
Pacific Harvest	Singapore	Green Class 1	11,259	1,586	102.1%
Turners & Growers	Pacific Islands	Green Class 1	35,734	4,653	101.8%
Fruitlynx Marketing Ltd	Indonesia	Green Class 1	24,720	2,369	101.4%
Chevalier Wholesale Produce	Pacific Islands	Green Class 1	22,822	1,898	101.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Net incremental fruit return is the amount by which the collaborative marketing programme exceeded (fell short of) comparative Zespri fruit returns. Fruit return is after offshore costs, commissions, and service costs.

Fruitlynx Marketing Ltd	Indonesia	Green Class 2	6,213	333	100.9%
Del Monte Fresh Produce	UK Fresh Cut	Green Class 1	49,055	1,525	100.7%
Southern Produce	Trucco	Green Class 1	130,348	1,215	100.2%
Turners & Growers	Pacific Islands	Green Class 2	4,226	45	100.2%
Chevalier Wholesale Produce	Pacific Islands	Green Class 2	2,270	11	100.1%
Fern Ridge	Iran	Green Class 1	0	0	100%
Freshco	Singapore	Green Organic Class 1	0	0	100%
Marquet	Philippines	Green Class 1	22,138	-379	99.7%
Marquet	Vietnam	Green Class 1	7,618	-115	99.7%
Marquet	Eastern Europe	Green Class 1	30,684	-1,547	99%
Fern Ridge	Reunion Island	Green Class 1	25,833	-1,750	98.9%
Global Fresh	Thailand	Green Class 2	9,329	-693	98.5%
Zespri International Limited	Italy (Coop Italia)	Green Class 1	281,355	-44,271	97.9%
Zespri International Limited	Dubai	Green Class 1	12,265	-2,664	96.9%
Fresh Fruits	India	Green Class 1	23,040	-7,648	95.2%
Freshco	Eosta	Green Organic Class 1	43,544	-21,196	94.4%
Global Fresh	Thailand	Green Class 1	8,759	-6,064	89.6%
Fruitlynx Marketing Ltd	Baltic States	Green Class 2	24,613	-15,794	87.4%
Te Awanui Huka Pak	Costco	Green Class 1	87,809	-85,564	83.4%
Fruitlynx	Costco	Green Class 1	85,445	-90,217	82.0%
Te Awanui Huka Pak	India	Green Class 1	9,712	-14,061	79.0%
Total collaborative marketing			1,428,075	+202,486	

Note: Each of these programmes is discrete and benchmarked against the comparable Zespri market by fruit type. They cannot be reliably compared to each other because of differing market dynamics, differing sectors and differing associated cost structures.

## Financial analysis methodology

The Collaborative Marketer's Net return was calculated as far as possible in a consistent manner with Zespri returns so that comparisons could be made. To achieve consistency the following apply:

- Each Collaborative Marketer programme return was compared to the Zespri return of the closest comparable market, by fruit type.
- No adjustment was made for sales phasing, and fruit size.
- Costs, revenues (net sales, freight and insurance, direct costs, market selling costs) and exchange rates used in the calculation of FOB return were those advised by the collaborative marketer.
- The commission paid to the Collaborative Marketer was based on 8-9% of the FOBS return.
- For non-Zespri collaborative marketing programmes, Zespri are reimbursed at a standard rate per tray for their direct collaborative marketing costs. For Zespri sponsored collaborative marketing programmes, the standard Zespri commission rates apply. Onshore costs (fruit labels, pallet cards, export documentation etc) are allocated at a differential standard rate (so

as to exclude categories of costs incurred directly by non-Zespri collaborative marketing programmes) across all Collaborative Marketer and Zespri programmes.

- Service payments were allocated at a differential standard rate by fruit type to each collaborative marketing programme. These take into account the supply period that the fruit was supplied to the collaborative marketing arrangements by Zespri to NZ FOBS and the type of pack that the fruit was supplied in.
- Service Level Agreement costs are the specific additional supplier costs incurred by the collaborative marketer, for handling collaborative marketing packs. These costs are allocated at actual cost by Collaborative Marketing programme.
- All calculations are converted to New Zealand dollars.

## **Net Return Indexed to Weighted Zespri Return**

The net return to New Zealand suppliers is indexed against a weighted Zespri return - calculated using the methodology outlined above.

- The average Zespri return for the closest comparable market was calculated as a benchmark, and is used as the comparable return to suppliers for the fruit if Zespri had sold it.
- The return under each collaborative marketing arrangement was indexed against the comparable weighted Zespri return to suppliers.

## Interpreting the Index:

- An index figure of **100.0** means that the net return to suppliers from the collaborative marketing programme was **the same as** comparable Zespri returns in the same market. This will occur by default for those programmes where the collaborative marketer purchases at a fixed price per tray FOBS.
- An index figure of **less than 100** means that the net return from the collaborative marketing programme was **less than** comparable Zespri returns in the same market.
- An index figure of **more than 100** means that the net return from the collaborative marketing programme was **more than** comparable Zespri returns in the same market.

Net fruit returns to suppliers per tray since 2000 are as follows:

Year	Compared to Zespri	CM per TE	Zespri per TE	
2000	\$142,464	\$5.26	\$5.13	
2001	(\$1,371,226)	\$5.32	\$6.06	
2002	\$684,615	\$6.48	\$6.07	
2003	\$738,349	\$7.56	\$7.10	
2004	\$19,297	\$5.57	\$5.56	
2005	(\$55,660)	\$4.79	\$4.82	
2006 season (year ended 31 March 2007)	\$202,485	\$6.85	\$6.71	
Total	+\$360,324			

## The above table sets out:

- 1. By year, the total amount by which the collaborative marketing programmes exceeded the comparative Zespri fruit returns (for 2006, the collaborative marketing programmes returning NZ\$202,485 more than Zespri would, had Zespri been able to sell the fruit at the same level as the average it actually achieved in equivalent markets);
- 2. By year, the average return per tray for all collaborative marketing programmes, and the average equivalent Zespri return (for 2006, the average return per tray for collaborative marketing was NZ\$6.85 per tray, and the Zespri equivalent was NZ\$6.71 per tray);
- 3. The total amount by which collaborative marketing programmes have exceeded comparative Zespri fruit returns for the 7 years up to and including the 2006 season is NZ\$360,324.

# Table 2: Approval holder and tray allocation for KiwiBerry (Arguta) for all export markets excluding Australia.

No benchmarking was conducted with Zespri's programme as Zespri did <u>not</u> market any kiwiberry.

Collaborative marketing programmes	Volume marketed t/e	Average FOBS Return Per 1.5kg Tray
Delica	4,009	\$23.08
Freshco	562	\$25.30
Fresh Fruits	260	\$22.74
Fruitlynx	9,607	\$21.86
Produce Partners	11,001	\$21.40
Southern Produce	8,000	\$24.23
Total	33,439	\$22.49